## Index

A	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 84
A A EMC Cos A way Aviotion Fighton Management Cystom	Alcohol consumption
AAFMS. See Army Aviation Fighter Management System	cold environments and 397
ABCA Standardization Agreement 433	Alexander, Dr. M.S. 84
AC. See Active component Accession standards	Allen, Captain Alfred M. 48, 111
Accession Medical Standards Analysis and Research 155	Allied Expeditionary Force 69
DoD physical standard goals 147	Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory 66
evidence-based 154	Altitudes See High altitude environments
history of 148	Altitudes. See High-altitude environments
implementation of 152	Alving, Dr. Alf 119, 120 AMAL. See Authorized Medical Allowance List
purpose of physical standards 147	Ambien 293
Acclimatization	Ambient air quality 454
hot environments and 368, 374	American Association for Laboratory Accreditation 428
Acetazolamide	American, British, Canadian, and Australian Standa 433
high-altitude illness prophylaxis 399	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists 463
ACGIH. See American Conference of Governmental Industrial	American Department of the Inter-Allied Rhineland 66
Hygienists	American Forces Germany 65
ACLS. See Advanced Cardiac Life Support	American Polish Relief Expedition 86
Active component 131, 132, 140	American Red Cross Commission 86
Acute mountain sickness 399	American Relief Administration 87
Acute respiratory disease. See also Respiratory diseases	American Society of Heating, Refrigerating, and Ai 179
modes of transmission 180	American trypanosomiasis 490
surveillance program 182	American Typhus Commission 70
Adenovirus infections 186	AMS. See Acute mountain sickness
Advanced Cardiac Life Support 604	Anatomic factors
Advisory boards 149	musculoskeletal injuries and 200
Aedes aegypti 38, 40, 62, 84, 475, 478	Anemia, hookworm 108
Aedes albopictus 480	ANG. See Air National Guard
Aedes spp. 475, 482 Aeromedical evacuation 571	Anhidrotic heat exhaustion 382
AFEB. See Armed Forces Epidemiological Board	Animal bites
AGE. See Arterial gas embolism	diving and 588  Anopheles spp. 28, 84, 475
Age factors	Antimalarial Drug Development Program 120
musculoskeletal injuries and 200	Anxiety. See also Combat Stress Control: Psychological stress
Air Force. See United States Air Force	development of 304
Air Force Academy	AORs. See Areas of Responsibility
DODMERB evaluation 153	ARD. See Acute respiratory disease
Air Force Special Operations Command 240	Area support medical battalion 233
Air National Guard 133, 138, 140, 239	Areas of Responsibility 255
Air quality	Armed Forces Epidemiological Board 45, 48, 110
carbon monoxide 456	Armed Forces Medical Intelligence
contaminants 457	Center 217
controls 457	Armed Forces Medical Intelligence Center 280
health concerns 454 indoor air 463	Armed Forces Preventive Medicine Recommendations 280
military considerations 458	Armed Services Vocational Aptitude Battery 152
monitoring 457	relief offerts of proventive medicine professionals following
ozone 456	relief efforts of preventive medicine professionals following World War I 86
particulate matter 456	Army Aviation Fighter Management System 294
policy issues 458	Army General Classification Test 150
standards 457	Army Injury Pyramid 199
sulfur dioxide 456	Army Medical Museum 8
Air Quality Act of 1967 457	Army Medical Research Board 11
Air Transportable Clinic 237	Army Medical School 11, 108
Air Transportable Hospitals 237	Army Medical Service Graduate School 108
Airborne disease transmission 177	Army National Guard 131, 138, 140
Akers, Colonel William A. 49	Army Physical Fitness Test 355
A2LA. See American Association for Laboratory Accreditation	ARNG. See Army National Guard
Alaska	Arnold, Major John 119
earthquake of 1964 97	Artenstein, Dr. Malcolm 114
Alaskan Indians	Arterial gas embolism 592, 601, 603

Arthropods	communicable disease control 175
area control 506	curriculum 167
as vector of human disease 471	entrance processing 165
class Arachnida 491	goals of 161
class Insecta 471	graduation criteria 170
disease threat 505	injuries to women 351
field sanitation 506	instructors 164
insect repellents 507	minimizing heat casualties 375
mosquitoes 474	psychological aspects of 170
personal protection measures system 505, 507, 516	recruit attrition 161
protective measures 513	recruit demographics 161
systematic list of 472	training environment 163
unauthorized repellent products 516	Bathing areas 437
ASD (HA). See Assistant Secretary of Defense (Health Affairs)	Battle injuries
Ashford, First Lieutenant Bailey K 108	assessment of threat 219
ASHRAE. See American Society of Heating, Refrigerating, and	during major wars 10, 23
Air-Conditioning Engineers	US Army cases during World War II 33, 35
ASMB. See Area support medical battalions	BCG vaccination 72
Assassin bugs 489	Bed nets 513
Assistant Secretary of Defense (Health Affairs)	Bedbugs 490
	Bees 490
organizational structure 231	Benenson, Colonel Michael 94
policy formulation 232	
priority programs 232	Benzathine penicillin G
public health policy 231	streptococcal infection treatment 110, 188
ASVAB. See Armed Services Vocational Aptitude Battery	Beriberi 107
Atabrine	early research 107
malaria treatment 118	Big Pine II 93
ATC. See Air Transportable Clinics	Biochemical oxygen demand 437
ATH. See Air Transportable Hospitals	Birth control 345
National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System 437	Biting mites 495
Atropine 620	Black flies 485
Attu Campaign	Black widow spider 496
cold injuries suffered by the US Army during World 31	Blackwell, Lieutenant Colonel Travis L. 49
Authorized Medical Allowance List 345	Blank, Dr. Harvey 48
Aviation medicine	Blast injuries
aeromedical evacuation 571	diving and 587
aviation history 563	Blow flies 487
aviation toxicology 569	Blue-ringed octopus 589
clinical aviation medicine 565	Board for Coordination of Malaria Studies 118
contact lenses 571	Board for the Investigation and Control of Influen 45
crash and incident investigation 572	Body fat 356
crew rest 570	Body lice 488
dysbarisms 567	Body mass index 356
flight physicals and standards 571	Boer War
flight surgeon duties 565	typhoid fever in British troops 24
G forces 570	Borrelia burgdorferi 492
hypoxia 565	Bot flies 487
medications 570	Botulinum toxins 261
noise effects 568	Boutonneuse fever 494
proprioception 569	Boyle's law 581
stresses of the aviation environment 562	Breast examinations 347
surgical correction of refractive problems 571 vibration effects 568	Breese, Lieutenant Commander B.B. 114
	Brink, First Lieutenant William 110
Aviator's ear 568	Bristle worms 590
n	British anti-Lewisite 621
В	Brocklesby, Dr. Richard 7
D 1 - 1 - 1 - 402	Brown recluse spider 496
Babesiosis 493	Brugia malayi 477
Bacille Calmette-Guerin vaccination 72	Brugia timori 477
Bacillus icteroides 38	Bugs 489
Bacterial growth curve 451	Bunyavirus 478
Bailey, Lieutenant Colonel Walter C. 86	Bureau of Medicine and Surgery 275
Baker, Major General Floyd 91	Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands 82
Balch, Major Lewis 62	BZ 619
Barotrauma 593	
Bartonellosis 484	

Basic training

С	Cholera
	Philippine epidemic 64
"C4 times two" principle 307	Chronic dehydration 382
CA. See Civil Affairs	Chronic mountain sickness 402
Caffeine	Chronobiotic agent 292
jet lag and 292 CAM. See Chemical Agent Monitor	Cimex 490
Camp Lazear 40	CINCs. See Commanders-in-Chief CIVD. See Cold-induced vasodilation
Capsaicin 619	Civil Affairs
Carbohydrates	field preventive medicine 242
energy balance 322, 327, 330	Civil War
from fluid replacement beverages 322	medical standards for soldiers 148
glycemic indexes 325	preventive medicine during 8
requirements 323, 327	Civilian assistance
Carbon dioxide toxicity	mobilization of Reserve Component 138
diving and 585	Civilian Irregular Defense Group 90
Carbon monoxide	Clean Air Legislation 457
air quality and 456	Clear Air Act 456
Carbon monoxide poisoning	CN 619
clinical presentation 547 cold environmens and 396	Coagulopathy heat stroke and 379
diving and 586	COAs. See Courses of action
operational exposures in the military 547	Coast Guard Academy
treatment 547	DODMERB evaluation 153
Carrion's disease 484	Coca leaf
Cataldo, Lieutenant Colonel Joseph 114	high-altitude illness prophylaxis 399
CBI. See China-Burma-India theater	Coffin, Captain Jacob M. 83
CCP. See Critical Control Points	Cold environments
CDC. See Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	alcohol consumption and 397
CENTCOM OPLAN 255	carbon monoxide poisoning 396
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention 239	chilblains 394
Central America	cold injury prevention program 386, 387
relief efforts following Hurricane Mitch 98 Central nervous system syndrome 661	cold stress 384
Cerebral edema, high altitude 399	cold urticaria 395
Cerebrospinal meningitis 45	diving and 587 eczema 395
CFUs. See Colony-forming units	falls 397
Chagas' disease 490	foot care 386
Cheever, Lieutenant Francis 114	frostbite 386
Chemical Agent Monitor 624	hypothermia 392
Chemical Nerve Agents	intolerance of cold exposure 395
differential diagnosis of 261	medical operations 395
Chemical oxygen demand 437	military campaigns and 382
Chemical protective ensemble	nonfreezing cold injury 390
women and 351 Chemical warfare agents	nutrition issues 327
casualty management 619	physiological effects of cold exposure 382 preventing illness and injury 384
cyanide 617	respiratory tract conditions 394
decontamination 622	solar keratitis 396
field management 622	sunburn 396
incapacitating agents 618	technology and 385
nerve agents 613	thermocompetence 384
personal protection 622	traumatic injury 397
pulmonary agents 618	Cold exposure intolerance 395
vesicants 615	Cold injuries
Chemoprophylaxis	during World War II and Korean War 12
deployment preparation 279 Chicken mites 495	Cold stress 384 Cold urticaria 395
Chigger mites 494	Cold urticaria 393 Cold war
Chilblains 394	relief efforts during 88
China-Burma-India theater	Cold-induced vasodilation 383
preventive medicine applications 42	Coliforms 437
Chlamydial infections	Colony-forming units 437
control of 189	Colorado tick fever 493
Chlorine water disinfection 432	Colored smokes 554
Chloroquine	Combat Exclusion Law 352
malaria treatment 118, 120	Combat stress casualties 224

Combat Stress Control	malaria treatment 120
Air Force's organization 313	Darnall, Major Carl 109
Army's organization 312	Davenport, Major Walter P. 86
coordinating with preventive medicine efforts 312	Davis, Captain John 111
Marine Corps's organization 313	DCI. See Decompression illness
Navy's organization 313	DCS. See Decompression sickness
primary priority 307	DDT
relationship to preventive medicine in the operati 303	typhus epidemic control following World War II 67, 72
secondary priority 311	Deaths. See Mortality
tertiary priority 311	"Deck legs" 382
Combat Stress Reaction 303	Decompression illness
Command-centered operational planning 15 Commanders-in-Chief 134, 245, 255	treatment of 604
Commission on Cutaneous Diseases 48	Decompression procedures
Commission on Meningococcal Meningitis 45	diving and 582 Decompression sickness
Communicable diseases	diver evaluation 601
adenovirus 186	diving and 582, 591
Chlamydial infections 189	flight and 568
control of 175	time course of symptom presentation 603
group A streptococcal disease 187	Type I 591
influenza 183	Type II 592
meningococcal disease 186	Decompression tables 583
modes of transmission 175	Deep Diving System 579
pneumococcal disease 189	Deer flies 486
preventive interventions 177	Deet 508, 515
Streptococcal infections 189	Defense Advisory Committee on Women in the Service
surveillance for 181	348, 349, 350
surveillance reports 267	Defense Pest Management Information
varicella infections 189	Analys 217
Cone shells 590	Dehydration
Confined space safety 463	chronic 382. See also Hydration status
Conscription Act 148	Dengue 479
Consumer Product Safety Commission 531	Denit, Major General Guy B. 88
Contact lenses	Denny, First Lieutenant Floyd 110
for aviators 571 Cooch, Lieutenant Colonel Joseph W. 89	Dental health
Core temperature 367	deployment preparation 277 Department of Defence
Coultrip, Colonel Raymond L. 97	health care program 138
Courses of action 244	Department of Defense
CPE. See Chemical protective ensemble	Assistant Secretary of Defense (Health Affairs) 231
Crab lice 489	environmental activities 463
Cramps, heat 380	physical standard goals 147
Crew Endurance Leader's Guide 298	Department of Defense Medical Evaluation Review Bo 153
Crew Endurance Management System 294	Department of Transportation
Critical Control Points 454	website 289
Critical Incident Stress Management Teams 314	Deployment occupational medicine
CS 619	carbon monoxide exposure 547
CSC. See Combat stress casualties; Combat Stress Control	hearing conservation 543
CSR. See Combat Stress Reaction	obscurants 548
Cuba	smoke exposure 548
public health issues following the Spanish-America 62	vibration exposure 541
US Army Yellow Fever Commission 37, 63, 108, 478	Deployment preparation
Culicidae 474	chemoprophylaxis 277, 279
Culicidae 474 Culiseta spp. 482	dental preparedness 277 environmental health considerations 426
Cutis marmorata 591	health education 279
Cyanide 617, 621	immunizations 277
Czachowski, Major John B. 92	medical screening 138
Czachowski, Major John D. 32	personal protective supplies 279
D	readiness 275
	Reserve Component 276
DACOWITS. See Defense Advisory Committee on Women in	Depo-Provera 345
the Services	Deputy Assistant Secretaries 231
Dalton's law 581	Dermatophagoides 495
DAN. See Diver Alert Network	Dermatophytosis
Daniels, Lieutenant Colonel Worth B. 115, 116	epidemic during Vietnam War 48
Dapsone	Desynchronosis 289, 290

Dexamethasone	DNA Registry and Depository 276
high-altitude illness prophylaxis 399	DNBI. See Disease and nonbattle injuries
Diazepam 620	Doctrine for Health Service Support in Joint Operations, 1994 17
Diesel oil 553	DoD. See Department of Defense
Dingle, Dr. John 113	DODMERB. See Department of Defense Medical Evaluation
Diptera 474, 483, 485	Review Board
Direct contact disease transmission 179	Domestic assistance
Disaster Area Survey Team 97	mobilization of Reserve Component 138
Disaster Medical Assistance Teams 138, 239	role of preventive medicine professionals during 19th Century
Disaster relief	82
mobilization of Reserve Component 138	Dominican Republic
role of preventive medicine professionals during 1 82	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 92
veterinary services 677	Dooley, Lieutenant Thomas A. 90
Disease and nonbattle injuries. See also Medical threat: Nonbattle	DPs. See Displaced persons
injuries	Draft Act of 1863 148
arthropods and 471	Draft boards 149
during Attu Campaign of World War II 33	Drinking water
in the China-Burma-India theatre during World War 33	controls for 431
Disease and nonbattle injuries.	military field water 433
during major wars. <i>See also</i> Medical threat: Nonbattle injuries	monitoring 432
Disease mortality	policy issues 433
during major wars 10	standards for 429
Displaced persons	Dry-cold environments 384
programs in Germany following World War II 69	Dysbaric illness
Diving Modical Officers 577 509	diving and 590
Diving Medical Officers 577, 598	Dysbaric osteonecrosis 595
Diving Medical Technicians 577, 598	Dysbarisms 567
Diving medicine accident rates 596	Dysentery  control programs in Japan following World War II 72
acoustic hazards 587	control programs in Japan following World War II 72
animal bites 588	in the China–Burma–India theater during World War 42
a	E
application of gas laws 580 barotrauma 593	L
blast injuries 587	Earplugs 545
carbon dioxide toxicity 585	Earthquakes
carbon monoxide poisoning 586	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional
decompression procedures 582	82, 88, 89, 97
decompression sickness 591	Eastern equine encephalitis 482
diver fitness 598	Economic Cooperation Act 88
diver training 599	Eczema
diving accident management 603	cold environments and 395
diving operations 577	Edema, heat 382
dysbaric illness 590	EEE. See Eastern equine encephalitis
dysbaric osteonecrosis 595	EFMP. See Exceptional Family Member Program
electrical hazards 588	Ehrlichiosis, human monocytic 493
emergency information 607	El Salvador
emergency kit for divers 598	relief efforts following Hurricane Mitch 98
envenomation 588	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 93
environmental hazards 586	Electrical hazards
epidemiology of casualties and illness 595	diving and 588
equipment evolution 578	Electrolyte balance 326, 329
helium diving 586	Elmendorf, Colonel John 118
history of diving 577	Encephalitis
injured diver assessment 600	research efforts 117
nitrogen narcosis 586	Encephalopathy
oxygen disorders 585	heat stroke and 379
pressure chart 580	Energy balance 322, 327, 330
prevention of illnesses and injuries 597	Enrollment Board 148
pulmonary over-inflation syndrome 592	Envenomation
radiation hazards 588	diving and 588
recompression chambers 606	Environmental hazards
research 600	diving and 586
responsibilities of personnel 598	Environmental health
risk factors 595	aire ann a litera ann al an a lleathann. AEA
thermal dangers 587	air quality and pollution 454
	bathing areas 437
DMOs. See Diving Medical Officers DMTs. See Diving Medical Technicians	

Department of Defense activities 463	field preventive medicine 238
dose-response assessment 423	Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Ac 442
drinking water 429	Federal Response Plan 238
environmental agents 420	Feldman, Dr. Harry 114
environmental health paradigm 419	FEMA. See Federal Emergency Management Agency
environmental sampling and analysis 427	FID. See Foreign Internal Defense
exposure assessment 423	Field Dermatology Research Team 111
field sanitation 458	Field preventive medicine
food safety and sanitation 450, 455	Air Force procedures 236
global issuse 463 hazard identification 423	Army procedures 233 Civil Affairs 242
hazardous materials 441, 445	Coast Guard procedures 237
health threats 420	Federal Emergency Management Agency 238
indoor air 463	managing assets 244
managing environmental health program 425	Marine Corps procedures 235
risk characterization 423	Navy procedures 235
risk process management 422	Reserve Components 239
scope of 421	Special Operations Forces 240
swimming pools 436	US Public Health Service 239
waste 444	Field sanitation
wastewater 437	Command responsibility 459
Environmental injuries	controls 435, 461
assessment of threat 219	defined 458
Environmental Protection Agency. See US Environmental	determining field disposal requirements 462
Protection Agency	improvised devices 459, 461
Environmental stressors	monitoring 435, 461
general principles 365	personal hygiene 461
model for 365	policy issues 436
Epidemic relapsing fever 489	references 461
Epidemiologic Consultation Service of the Surgeon General 98	standards 461
Epidemiologic Research Division 237	standards for 433
Epidemiology	unit field sanitation teams 459
advances made between World War I and II 11	Field Sanitation Teams 459
Equine encephalitides 482	Field training exercise 356
Ergonomics	Field water
women and 350	contaminants 433
Erickson, Captain Ralph L. 94	FIFRA. See Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
European Recovery Program 88	Filariasis 477
	Filth flies 486
Evaluation syndrome 304	
Evolved gas dysbarisms 568  Evol Major Copperat Inlian I 12 47	Finlay, Dr. Carlos 108 Fire Ants 491
Ewell, Major General Julian J. 13, 47	
Exceptional Family Member Program 276	Fire coral 590
Exhaustion hypothermia 392	Fitness. See Physical fitness
Exposure 392	"Flag Conditions" 373
Extreme altitude exposure 402	Flavivirus 478, 479
Eye gnats 487	Fleas 488
г	Fleet Marine Corps Reserve 132
F	Fleet Reserve 132
EADs Con Foreign animal dispasses	Flesh flies 487
FADs. See Foreign animal diseases	Flies
Falls	black flies 485
cold environments and 397	blow flies 487
Fatigue. See also Jet lag	bot flies 487
flight crew safety and 571	deer flies 486
website resources 289	eye gnats 487
Fats	filth flies 486
requirements 331	flesh flies 487
FDA. See Federal Drug Administration; Food and Drug	horse flies 486
Administration	sand flies 483
FDL. See Forward Deployed Laboratories	tsetse flies 485
FDME. See Flying Duty Medical Examination	Floods
Fear. See also Combat Stress Control: Psychological stress	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 84, 88
development of 304	Florida
Fecal coliforms 437	relief efforts following Hurricane Andrew 98
Federal Drug Administration	Fluid replacement beverages 321, 327
new drug and vaccine approval 278	Flumazenil 293
Federal Emergency Management Agency	Flying Duty Medical Examination 571
	11,1116 Daty McCalcul Diaminiation 3/1

Fog oil 553	public health issues following World War I and II 65
Follicle mites 495	GF 614
Fonseca, Captain Vincent 98	Gilchrist, Colonel Harry L. 86
Food and Drug Administration 453	Glossina 485
Food Code 451, 453	Glycemic index 325
Food Packet, Long Range Patrol II 333, 335	Go-To-War Ration 332
Food safety	Gochenour, Major William 115
biological hazards 451	Goethals, Lieutenant Colonel George Washington 84
chemical hazards 452	Goldschneider, Captain Irving 115
controls 453	Gorgas, Major General William Crawford 38, 62, 84
field food sanitation 454, 455	Gottschlich, Captain Emil 115
food procurement 672	Graphite flakes 555
food service risks 453	Great Britain
food transportation 674	malaria during World War I 24
foodborne disease transmission 180	typhoid fever in troops during Second Boer War 24
foodborne outbreaks 675	Greece
in-storage protection 674	British experience with malaria during World War I 27
monitoring 454	Greenleaf, Brigadier General Charles R. 83
physical hazards 453	Grenada
potentially hazardous foods 672	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 92
sources of foodborne disease and contamination 451	Grennan, Captain H. Arthur 115
standards for 453	Group A streptococcal disease
veterinary personnel responsibilities 672	control of 187
Food service 675	Guatemala
Foodborne disease transmission 180	relief efforts following Hurricane Mitch 98
Foot care	Gynecologic care 345
cold environments and 386	
Footwear	Н
musculoskeletal injuries and 205	HACCD COLL 1A 1 CONTROL INC.
Force Health Protection. See Combat Stress Control	HACCP. See Hazard Analysis Critical Control Points
Force Service Support Groups 313	HACE. See High altitude cerebral edema
Forces Command 677, 678	Haddon matrix 532
Foreign animal diseases 678	Haiti
Foreign Assistance Act 90	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 96
Foreign Internal Defense 242	Halcion 293
FORSCOM. See US Forces Command	Hammond, William A. 8
Fort Bragg Fever	HAPE. See High altitude pulmonary edema
research efforts 115	Harassment. See Sexual harassment
Fort Ord, California	HARH. See High altitude retinal hemorrhage
meningococcal meningitis epidemic 45	Haskell, Colonel William N. 86
Forward Deployed Laboratories 244	Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point 454
Foucar, Major F. H 87	Hazard minimization 442
Fox, Brigadier General Leon A. 67	Hazardous and Solid Waste Act 447
Fragmented sleep 290	Hazardous materials management
Francisella tularensis 492	characteristics of 441
Freezing injury 386	chemical classifications 442
Frostbite 386	legislation 443
FRP. See Federal Response Plan	military considerations 444, 445
FST. See Field Sanitation Teams	US management controls 442
FTX. See Field training exercise	Hazardous waste management 447
Full mobilization 136	HAZMIN. See Hazard minimization
Funston, Brigadier General Frederick 83	HC smoke. <i>See</i> Hexachloroethane smoke
	Head lice 488
G	Head nets 513
C.P.	Health education
G Forces	deployment preparation 279
flight and 570	Hearing Conservation Program 547
GA 614	Health Hazard Assessment program 531
Gambel, Major Jeffery 118	Hearing Conservation Program
Gas laws	health education 547
diving and 580	hearing protector use in the field 546
Gauld, Dr. Ross 115	importance of hearing to missions 543
GB 614	monitoring audiometry 547
GD 614, 620	noise controls 544
General Principles. See also Cold environments: High-altitude	noise hazard identification 544
environments: Hot environments	program implementation 544
Germany	protective devices 545

scope of problem 543	maintaining altitude tolerance 399
Heat balance equation 367	mitigating hypoxic stress 399
Heat cramps 380	physiological response 397
Heat edema 382	preventing high-altitude illnesses 398
Heat exhaustion	technology and 399
anhidrotic 382	thromboembolic disease 401
characteristics of 378	Hoke, Lieutenant Colonel Charles 117
Heat illness	Honduras
classic heat stroke 380	relief efforts following Hurricane Mitch 98
diagnosis of 377	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 93
education and training 375	Hookworm anemia 108
exertional heat injury 379	Horse flies 486
exertional heat stroke 379	Hot environments
exertional hyponatremia 381	acclimatization 368
exertional rhabdomyolysis 380	characterization of 366
heat cramps 380	classic heat stroke 380
heat exhaustion 378	core temperature 367
heat stress 369, 373	diving and 587
management of 377	education and training 375
maximizing fitness 374	exertional heat injury 379
pathophysiology of 377	exertional heat stroke 379
prevention of 369	exertional hyponatremia 381
recruit training and 375	exertional rhabdomyolysis 380
secondary prevention of 375	heat balance equation 367
surveillance of exposures 375	heat cramps 380
technology and 372, 374	heat exhaustion 378
thermocompetence 371	heat illness diagnosis 377
types of 376	heat illness prevention program 372
work-rest cycles 373	heat stress 369
Heat injuries	minor heat illnesses 381
exertional 379	nutrition issues 326
US Army experience during World War II 35	pathophysiology of exertional heat illness 377
Heat strain	physiological adaptation 367
characterization of 369	preventing of heat illness 369
Heat stress	recruit training and 375
characterization of 369	secondary prevention of heat illness 375
control of 373	surveillance of exposures 375
environmental factors 369	technology and 372
metabolic factors 370	thermocompetence 371
Heat stroke	types of heat illness 376
classic 380	work-rest cycles 373
exertional 379	House dust mite 494
Heat syncope 382	House mouse mites 495
Heat tetany 382	Howard, Major General Oliver 82
Helium diving 586	Human immunodeficiency virus
Hematopoietic syndrome 660	deployment policy for HIV positive servicemembers 276
Hemolytic streptococcus	screening for 166, 168
research efforts 110	human immunodeficiency virus
Henry's law 581	screening for 151
Hepatitis A	Human monocytic ehrlichiosis 493
in the China-Burma-India theater during World War 42	Hume, Major Edgar E. 86
Herrick, Major William 113	Hunt, Colonel Ira A. 48, 50
Hexachloroethane smoke 550	Hurricanes
High altitude cerebral edema 399	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 82, 98
High altitude pulmonary edema 399	Hurwitz, Lieutenant Robert 111
High altitude retinal hemorrhage 401	Hutton, Captain Paul C. 84
HIV. See Human immunodeficiency virus	Hydration status 320, 326, 374. See also Dehydration
High-altitude environment	Hygiene issues 350, 461
acclimatization to hypobaric hypoxia 397	Hyperhidrosis 390
acute mountain sickness 400	Hyperthermia
chronic mountain sickness 402	diving and 587
effects of hypobaric hypoxia on performance 398	Hypobaric hypoxia
environment characteristics 397	acclimatization to 397
exposure to extreme altitudes 402	effect on performance 398
high altitude cerebral edema 400	Hyponatremia
high altitude pulmonary edema 400	exertional 381
high altitude retinal hemorrhage 401	nutrition and 327

Hypothermia, accidental 392	Intrauterine devices 346
Нурохіа	Investigational new drugs 278
compensatory stage 567	Iran
critical stage 567	earthquake of 1962 89
disturbance stage 567	Iraq
flight and 565	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 94
hypobaric 397	IRR. See Individual Ready Reserve
indifferent stage 566	Italy
signs and symptoms of 566	public health issues following World War I and II 66
types of 565	IUDs. See Intrauterine devices
Hypoxic stress 399	Ixodes spp. 492
I	J
IDA. See Individual Dynamic Absorption Application	J-4 MED. See Joint Staff's Deputy Director for Medical Readiness
IMA. See Individual Mobilization Augmentee	Japan
Immersion foot	public health issues following World War I and II 71
epidemic during Vietnam War 48	Japanese
Immersion hypothermia 392	earthquake of 1923 88
Immunization	Japanese encephalitis
BCG vaccination 72	research efforts 117
smallpox vaccination of troops during Revolutionar 7, 8	transmission of 479
Immunizations	Japanese Ministry of Health and Welfare 71
for military recruits 166	JE. See Japanese encephalitis
investigational new vaccines 278	Jet lag
predeployment preparation 277	flight factors 289
pregnancy and 348	individual differences 290
Vaccine Adverse Events Reporting System 278	interventions 292
Inactive National Guard 131	rate of adaptation to time zone change 290
Incapacitating agents 618, 622	sleep and 290
Independent Duty Corpsmen 235	Joint Health Service Support Strategy 231
Individual Dynamic Absorption Application 512	Joint Special Operations Command 240
Individual Mobilization Augmentee 131	Joint Staff's Deputy Director for Medical Readines 232
Individual Ready Reserve 131, 132, 140 Indoor air quality 179, 463	Joint Task Force 138, 245
Infectious diseases	Joint Task Force-Bravo 93, 98
assessment of threat 219	Joy, Major Robert J.T. 120
preventive programs in Germany following World War 68	JTF. See Joint Task Force
Infectious waste management 448	Jungle Operations Training Center 116
Influenza	Jungle rot. See Skin diseases
control of 183	K
Injuries. See also Disease and nonbattle injuries: Nonbattle	V-t-1 Contain IAI Pourse 117
injuries	Ketel, Captain W. Bruce 117
diving injuries 595	Kirkpatrick, Lieutenant Colonel James 116
exertional heat injury 379	Kissing bugs 489 Korea
freezing injury 386	encephalitis outbreak 117
ionizing radiation exposure 657, 660	public health issues following World War I and II 72
musculoskeletal injuries 197	Korean War
nonfreezing cold injury 390	malaria epidemic 118
Total Army Injury and Health Outcomes Database 352	preventive medicine during 12
women and 351	Kuhns, Colonel Dwight 114
Insect repellents	Kurdish refugees
area repellents 516	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 94
bed nets 513	ī
clothing repellents 511, 515	L
defined 507 head nets 513	
topical repellents 508	Laser corneal reshaping 571
uniforms 513	Laser in-situ keratomileusis (LASIK) 571
Insects	Lasker Award 110
bugs 489	Latin America
characterization of 471, 474	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 92
Fleas 488	Legters, Colonel Lewellyn 91
flies 483	Legters, Major Llewellyn 120
lice 488	Leishmaniases 484
mosquitoes 474	Lend-Lease Act 35
stinging insects 490	Leptospirosis research efforts 115
	100001011 0110110 110

T	T . 0 1 0 1/4
Letterman, Jonathan 23	Fort Ord, California epidemic 45
Leviticus	incidence during Vietnam War 46
origins of preventive medicine 5	research efforts 46, 113
Lewisite 616	sulfadiazine prophylaxis 45
LIC.See Low-intensity conflicts	World War II epidemic 45
Lice 488	Meningococcal disease
Louse-borne (epidemic) typhus 489	control of 186
Low-intensity conflicts 93	epidemic during Miami and Ohio River flood 84
LRP II. See Food Packet, Long Range Patrol II	in US Army training bases 44
Lyme disease 16, 493	research efforts 113
Lyster bags 110	Mental health. See also Combat Stress Control: Psychological
Lyster, Major William 110	stress
	preventive programs 307
M	psychological aspects of basic training 170
M A d C 1D 1 54	Mental Health Augmentation Team 314
MacArthur, General Douglas 71	Mental Health Rapid Response Team 313
Mace 619	MEPCOM. See Military Entrance Processing Command
MACV. See Military Assistance Command, Vietnam	MEPS. See Military Entrance Processing Stations
Maier, Major John 118	MEPSCAT. See Military Enlistment Physical Strength Capacity
Malaria	Test
British experience during World War I 27	Merchant Marines
control during building of the Panama Canal 84	DODMERB evaluation 153
control during wars 12	Metabolic factors
in the China-Burma-India theater during World War 42	heat stress and 370
quinine sulphate prophylaxis 8, 28	Mexican crisis
research efforts 118	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 85
transmission of 476	Mexican War
MANPRINT program 531	public health issues 61
Marine Corps. See United States Marine Corps	Mexico
Marine Expeditionary Force 235, 236	relief efforts following Hurricane Janet 89
MARK I kits 620	MHS. See Military Health System
Marshall Plan 88	Miami River
Masks 622	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 84
MCA. See Medical Civic Action Program	Microbiology
McFadden, Lieutenant Colonel Archibald W. 49	advances made between World War I and II 11
McMillan, Lieutenant Michael 111	Micronutrients
Meal, Ready-to-Eat, Individual 332, 356	requirements 324, 331
MEDCAP I program 90	Miliaria profunda 382
MEDCAP II program 91	Miliaria rubra 381
Mediastinal emphysema 592	Military Assistance Command, Vietnam 91
MEDIC 280	Military Enlistment Physical Strength Capacity Tes 354
Medical Civic Action Program 90	Military Entrance Processing Command 152, 154
Medical Detachment, Preventive Medicine teams 234	Military Entrance Processing Stations 153
Medical Intelligence Division, Preventive Medicine 66	Military Government
Medical intelligence reports 267	in Germany following World War II 69
Medical operations	in Korea following World War II 73
cold environments and 395	Military Health System
Medical Readiness Training Exercises 93	mobilization and 137
Medical Reengineering Initiative 235	Military mobilization 134
Medical Regiment of the European Civil Affairs Div 66	Military Recommended Daily Requirements 355
Medical standards	Military services
determining military fitness 147	reserve forces 132
Medical threat	Military working dogs 679
categories of 219	Militia
continual reassessment 225	medical standards for 148
countermeasures 225	Miller, Major Reuben B. 83
information sources 216	Minerals. See Micronutrients
population at risk 215	Mississippi River
prioritization of risks 221	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 83
quantitation of risks 222	Mites 494
threat communication 224	Mobilization
Medical threat estimate 16	defined 134
Medical waste management 448	health service support 139
MEDRETEs. See Medical Readiness Training Exercises	legal authorities for 136
MEF. See Marine Expeditionary Force	levels of military mobilization 135
Melatonin 294	levels of response 137
Meningitis	medical challenges 139

military health system and 137	Native Americans
military mobilization 134	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 82, 84
military support to civilian authorities 138	Natural disasters
mobilization of the Reserve Component 134	role of preventive medicine professionals 97
policies 133	Naval Academy
Mobilization assets 132	DODMERB evaluation 153
Model Food Code 451, 453	Naval Safety Center 595
Monge's disease 402	Naval Special Warfare Command 240
Morbidity	Navy. See United States Navy
US Army hospital admissions by type 24	Navy Forward Deployable Laboratories 235
Morocco	NCA. See National Command Authority
floods of 1963 89	NCO. See Noncommissioned officers
Mortality	NDMS. See National Disaster Medical System
comparison of deaths from disease and battle injur 10, 23	Near East Relief 86
during Attu campaign of World War II 33	NEISS. See National Electronic Injury Surveillance System
Morton, Dr. Allan 113	Nefedipine
Moses	high-altitude illness prophylaxis 399
origins of preventive medicine 5	Neisseria meningitidis 44, 46
Mosquitoes	NER. See Near East Relief
life cycle 474	Nerve agents 261, 613, 620
parasitic diseases transmitted by 476	Netherlands
viral diseases transmitted by 478	flood of 1953-88
Mosquitoes breeding areas 507	Neuropsychiatric Screening Adjunct 151
Mountain environments. See High-altitude environments	NFCI. See Nonfreezing cold injury
Mountain fever 493	Nicaragua
Mountain sickness, chronic 402	earthquake of 1931 88
MRDA. See Military Recommended Daily Requirements	earthquake of 1972 88 relief efforts following Hurricane Mitch 98
MREs. See Meals, Ready-to-Eat, Individual	
Multinational operations	Nitrogen narcosis
preventive medicine considerations 247 Multiservice operations	diving and 586  Noise exposure. See also Hearing Conservation Program
preventive medicine considerations 231	diving and 587
Municipal and Marine Board of Health 64	flight and 568
Murine typhus	Noise muffs 545
research efforts 113	Nonbattle injuries. <i>See also</i> Disease and nonbattle injuries
Musculoskeletal injuries	assessment of threat 219
age factors 200	Noncommissioned officers 233
anatomic factors 200	Nonfreezing cold injury 390
footwear and 205	Norplant 346
impact of 199	North Atlantic Treaty Organization 94, 247, 249, 433
incidence of 198	Nowosiwsky, Major Taras 120
locations of 198	NPDES. See National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
physical fitness 202	NSC. See Naval Safety Center
physical training and 197	Nutrition. See also Food safety
prevention and control 206	carbohydrate requirements 323, 327
risk factors 200	cold environments and 327
running surface and 206	considerations between missions 325
sex factors 200	electrolytes 326, 329
smoking 204	energy balance 322, 327, 330
training and 205	feeding programs in Germany following World War II 68
types of 198	glycemic indexes 325
Mustard 615	high-altitude environments and 329
Mutual Security Agency 88	hot environments and 326
MWDs. See Military working dogs	hydration status 320, 326, 374
Mycobacterium tuberculosis 179	micronutrient needs 324, 331
	military operation considerations 319
N	operational rations 332
	physiological responses to physical activity 319
Napoleon's campaign	protein needs 324
effect of arthropod-borne disease 506	women's issues 355
National Command Authority 134, 135, 138	2
National Disaster Medical System 139, 239	O
National Electronic Injury Surveillance System 531	Observants Congles C1
National Influenza Immunization Program 185	Obscurants. See also Smoke
National Institutes of Health 218	graphite 555
National Marine Fisheries Service 453	tactical uses of 548
National Research Council 118	Occlusive uniforms 370

Occupational medicine. See Deployment occupational medicine	Oxygen disorders diving and 585
Occupational Safety and Health Act 463	Ozone
OCP. See Oral contraceptive pills	
Octopus, blue-ringed 589	air quality and 456
Office of Strategic Services 240	P
Ognibene, Lieutenant Colonel Andre J. 117	
Ohio River	Paddy foot 13
relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 84	Pakistan
Okinawa	flood of 1954 88
encephalitis outbreak 117	Panama Canal
public health issues following World War I and II 70	role of preventive medicine professionals 84
Onchocerca volvulus 485	Parasitic diseases
Operation Fuerto Apoyo 98	transmitted by mosquitoes 476
Operation GTMO 96	Partial mobilization 136
Operation Mad Dog 97	Particulate matter
Operation New Life 91	air quality and 456
Operation Provide Comfort 94, 97 Operation Safe Step 48	"Passage to Freedom" operation 90 Paul, Dr. John 115
Operation Strong Support 98	Peake, Lieutenant General James 98
Operation Uphold Democracy 97	Pediculus 488
Operation Urgent Fury 92	PELs. See Permissible exposure limits
Operational planning 15	Pelvic examinations 347
Operational plans	Penicillin
abbreviations used 257	skin disease treatment 111
chemoprophylaxes 260	streptococcal infection treatment 110
concept of operations 258	Perfluoroisobutylene 618
definitions 257	Permethrin 16, 511
disease surveillance reports 267	Permissible exposure limits 463
health threats 262	Persian Gulf Command
managing field assets 244	heat injuries suffered by US Army during World War 35
medical intelligence support 267	Personal hygiene 350, 461
medical threat assessment 222, 224, 225	Personal protection measures
Preventive Medicine Officer's role 255	adherence to the US military system 516
purpose of 256	area control and sanitation 506 area repellents 516
task assignment 264 veterinary services 270	arthropod threat 505
Operational rations 332, 675	bed nets 513
Operational readiness 275	chemical warfare agents 622
Operational Stress Assessment Teams 313	clothing 515
Operational stress cycle 366	cost of 514
Operational tempo 131	head nets 513
Operations Desert Shield and Desert Storm	insect repellents 507
preventive medicine during 13	unauthorized products 516
Operations other than war	uniforms 513
domestic assistance and relief during the 19th Cen 82	PFIB. See Perfluoroisobutylene
floods 83	PH DART. See Public Health Disaster Assistance Response
Haitian refugees 96	Team
humanitarianism efforts between the World Wars 87	Phair, Dr. John 114
Iraq and Kurdish refugees 94, 97	Phair, Dr. John J. 45
Latin America 92	Pharyngitis
Mexican crisis 85 natural disaster 97	research efforts 110 Philip, Major Cornelius 115
Panama Canal 84	Phlebotomus papatasi 483, 485
relief efforts during Cold War 88	Phlebovirus 478, 480
role of preventive medicine professionals 81	Phosgene 618
San Francisco earthquake 82	Phosgene oxime 617
veterinary services 677	Physical fitness
Vietnam 90	body fat and 356
World War I aftermath 85	standards for 354
OPLAN. See Operational plans	Physical activity
Oral contraceptive pills 345	physiological responses to 319
Oral health	Physical fitness
deployment preparation 277	diving and 598
Otempo. See Operational tempo	flight standards 571
Oroya fever 484	hot environments and 374
Oximes 620	musculoskeletal injuries and 202

standards for 151	response to the combat environment 304
Physical performance	secondary prevention 311
effects of hypobaric hypoxia 398	sources of 357
Physical profile system 149, 276	tertiary prevention 311
Physical Readiness Test 355	women and 357
Physical training program 169. See also Musculoskeletal injuries	PT. See Physical training program
Physiological Heat Exposure Limits 373	Pthirus 488
Physostigmine 622	PTSD. See Posttraumatic stress disorder
Plague	Public Health and Welfare Section 71
control during building of the Panama Canal 84 research efforts 112	Public Health Association Lasker Award 110
Plasmodium falciparum 28, 30, 119, 477	Public Health Disaster Assistance Response Team 94
Plasmodium vivax 28, 118, 121, 477	Public health issues
PMOs. See Preventive Medicine Officers	following the Mexican War 61
PMTs. See Preventive Medicine Technicians	following the Spanish-American War 62
Pneumothorax 592	following World War I 65
POIS. See Pulmonary over-inflation syndrome	following World War II 66
Poland	Public Health Service
relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 86	field preventive medicine 239
Polish Typhus Relief Mission 86	Public Health Service Commissioned Corps 239
Pollution Prevention Act of 1990 446	Puerto Rico
Port Security Units 238 Posttraumatic stress disorder	hookworm anemia research 108
women and 358	public health issues following the Spanish-America 64 Puerto Rico Anemia Commission 108
Potassium	Puffer fish 590
in fluid replacement beverages 327	PULHES system 149, 276
Powell, Captain Robin 119	Pulmonary agents 618, 621
PPMs. See Personal protection measures	Pulmonary edema, high altitude 399
Predeployment preparation. See Deployment preparation	Pulmonary over-inflation syndrome 592, 603
Pregnancy	Pyoderma
drugs and 349	epidemic during Vietnam War 48
infections and 349	treatment of 111
reducing inintended pregnancies 348	Pyridostigmine 620
testing 347	0
unplanned 348	Q
vaccines and 348 Presidential Selected Reserve call-up 134, 136	QSTAG 245, 433
Preventive Medicine Officers 231, 241, 244, 255	Quadron Medical Element 236
Preventive Medicine Service 66	Quarantine procedures 178
Preventive Medicine Technicians 235	Quinacrine ĥydrochloride
Primaquine	malaria treatment 118
malaria treatment 118	Quinine sulphate
Pringle, Sir John 7	use by British troops during World War I 28
Prisoner-of-war camps	Quinine suulphate
cleanup of German camps following World War I 65	as malaria prophylaxis 8
Program for Monitoring Emerging Diseases 218	R
Project 100,000 151	
ProMED. See Program for Monitoring Emerging Diseases	Rabies 676
Proprioception	Radial keratotomy 571
flight and 569 Proteins	Radiation exposure
requirements 324, 331	diving and 588
Provost Marshal 242	Ration, Cold Weather 333, 334 Rations
Provost Marshal General 149	Food Packet, Long Range Patrol II 333
Psorophora columbiae 475	Go-To-War Ration 332
PSRC. See Presidential Selected Reserve call-up	Meal, Ready-to-Eat, Individual 332
Psychological performance	Meals, Ready-to-Eat, Individual 356
effects of hypobaric hypoxia 398	Ration, Cold Weather 333, 334
Psychological stress. See also Combat Stress Control: Environmen-	selecting according to energy expenditure 334
tal stressors: Mental health	Tray Pack (T) Rations 356
assessment of threat 219	Unitized Group Ration 332
basic training and 170	Rattus exulans 112
coping with emotion 305	Rattus norvegicus 112
coping with emotion 305 development of 304	RC. See Reserve Component
pathological reactions to 306	RCRA. See Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
primary prevention 307	RCW. See Ration, Cold Weather RDIC. See Resuscitation Device, Individual, Chemical
	The interest of the subcitation bevice, individual, Chemical

Readiness 275	S
Ready Reserve 131	
Recompression chambers 606	Sabin, Lieutenant Colonel Albert 117
Red phosphorus 554	Salt depletion 374, 380
Reed, Major Walter 38, 63	Sams, Brigadier General Crawford F. 71
Reed-Vaughn-Shakespeare Board 108	San Francisco earthquake
Relapsing fever	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 82
epidemic 489	Sanchez, Lieutenant Colonel Jose 98 Sand flies 483
tick-borne 492	Sand fly fever 484
Reserve Component	Sarin 613
deployment preparation 276	SASO. See Security and Support Operations
field preventive medicine 239 Reserve Components	Saturation diving 578
fitness issues 140	Scabies mites 495
medical challenges to mobilization 139	SCAP. See Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers
medical issues 140	Schmidt, Dr. Willard 111
mobilization 132, 134	Schoenbach, Captain Emanuel 114
organization and functions 131	Schwarzkopf, General Norman 13
psychosocial problems 140	Scorpions 496
support to civilian authorities 138	Scott, General Winfield 61
US Air Force 133	Scuba apparatus 578
US Army 132	Sea anemones 590
US Coast Guard 133	Sea snakes 588
US Marine Corps 133	Sea urchins 590
US Navy 132	Sea wasp 588
Reserve Officer Training Corps 154	Second Boer War
Resource Conservation and Recovery Act 442, 445, 447	typhoid fever in British troops 24
Respiratory diseases. See also Acute respiratory disease	Second Havana Yellow Fever Commission 37
modes of transmission 180	Security and Support Operations 137
Respiratory tract conditions	Selected Reserve 131
cold environments and 394	Selective mobilization 136
Restoril 293	Selective Service System, 131
Resuscitation Device, Individual, Chemical 623	Selective Service System 131 Serbia
Retinal hemorrhage, high-altitude 401	relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 86
Retired Reserve 132 Reverse Osmosis Water Purification Units 435	Service academies
Revolutionary War	DODMERB evaluation 153
preventive medicine during 7	Service Academy Central Medical Review Board 153
Rewarming techniques 393	Service Support Annex 245
Rhabdomyolysis, exertional 380	Sex factors
Rheumatic fever	musculoskeletal injuries and 200
control of 187	Sexual harassment 164, 358
research efforts 110	Sexual risk behaviors 346
Rhoads, Major Thomas L. 84	Sexually transmitted diseases
Rickettsia conori 494	outbreak in Japan following World War II 71
Rickettsia mooseri 113	women's health issues 346
Rift Valley fever 480	Sharp, Lieutenant Commander Trueman 94
Riot-control agents 619, 622	Silverman, Dr. Carl 114
River blindness 485	Simmons, Lieutenant Colonel James S 66
Roberts, Lord Frederick 24	Simulium 485
Robinson, Major Donald 119	Skin diseases
Rockefeller Foundation 67, 73, 109	during Vietnam War 47, 111
Rockefeller International Health Commission 109	research efforts 111
Rockefeller, John D. 109	Sleep Army Aviation Fighter Management System 294
Rockefeller Sanitary Commission 109	flight crew safety and 570
Rocky Mountain spotted fever 492 Romazicon 293	jet lag and 290
Root, Dr. Charlotte 114	pharmacological sleep aids 293
ROWPUs. See Reverse Osmosis Water Purification Units	sleep deprivation and performance 291
Rubin, Captain Lowell 90	Sleep Management System 289
Running surface	Slim, Lieutenant General William 42
musculoskeletal injuries and 206	Small widow spiders 496
Russia	Smallpox
relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 87	outbreak in Japan following World War II 71
1	vaccination of troops during Revolutionary and Civ 7
	Smoak, Lieutenant Colonel Bonnie 120
	Smoke. See also Obscurants

colored smokes 554	air quality and 456
delivery systems 550	Sunburn 374, 396
diesel oil 553	Suncus murinus 112
fog oil 553	Sunscreen 510
hexachloroethane smoke 550	Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers 71
policies and controls 555	Sweating 367
red phosphorus 554	Swimming pools 436
safety policy regarding training 554	Syncope, heat 382
tactical uses of 548	
Smoking	T
musculoskeletal injuries and 204	Tabun 613
SMS. See Sleep Management System	TAIHOD. See Total Army Injury and Health Outcomes
Snow blindness 396	Database
Sodium	Takafuji, Lieutenant Colonel Ernest 116
in fluid replacement beverages 327 Solar keratitis 396	Takaki, Baron Kanehiro 107
Soldier readiness 275	TAML. See Theater Army Medical Laboratory
Solenopsis invicta 491	Taplin, David 48, 111
Solid waste management 444	Tarantulas 496
Somalia Task Force 14	Task Force Aguila 98
Soman 613, 620	Tatlock, Captain Hugh 115
Soper, Dr. Fred L. 67	Temazepam 293
South Africa	Terrorism
typhoid fever in British troops during Second Boer 24	mobilization of Reserve Component 138
Soviet Russia	Tetany, heat 382
relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 87	The Philippines
Spanish-American War	public health issues following the Spanish-America 64
public health issues 62	Theater Area Medical Laboratory 234, 235, 244, 246
Special Operations Forces	Thermocompetence
field preventive medicine 240	cold environments and 384
Special Psychiatric Rapid Intervention teams 313	hot environments and 371
Spiders 496	Thermogenesis
Spironolactone	cold-induced 327
high-altitude illness prophylaxis 399	Thomas, Dr. Lewis 113 Thomason, Colonel N. Joe 92
Sponges 590 SPRINT. See Special Psychiatric Rapid Intervention teams	Thompson, Colonel N. Joe 92 Threshold Limit Values 373
Stability and support operations 81	Thromboembolic disease 401
Stafford Act 238	Tick paralysis 493
STANAGS 247, 433	Tick-borne relapsing fever 492
Standardization agreements 433	Ticks 491
Standarization agreements 247	Topping, Dr. Paul 115
Standby Reserve 131	Torney, Lieutenant Colonel George H. 83
Staphylococcal Enterotoxin B	Total Army Injury and Health Outcomes Database 352
differential diagnosis of 261	Total Force Concept 138
Staphylococcus aureus 111	Total mobilization 136
STDs. See Sexually transmitted diseases	Total organic carbon 437
Stegomyia fasciata 38, 40	Toxic streptococcal syndrome
Sternberg, Army Surgeon General George Miller 107 Stinging insects 490	control of 187 Toxic Substances Control Act 442
Stingrays 590	Toxicology, aviation 569
Stone fish 588	Training
Straw itch mites 495	musculoskeletal injuries and 205
Strength	Trapped gas dysbarisms 567
job performance and 352	Tray Pack (T) Rations 356
Streptococcal Disease Laboratory 110	Trench fever 489
Streptococcal infections	Trench foot
control of 187, 189	US Army cases during World War II 32, 35
modes of transmission 176	Triage 623
research efforts 111	Triazolam 293
skin disease and 111	TRICARE system 138
Streptococcus pyogenes 176, 188	Tropical fowl mites 495
Stress. See also Combat Stress Control: Psychological stress	Tropical skin diseases. See Skin diseases
Stress management 170 Subcutaneous amphysem 592	TSCA. See Toxic Substances Control Act
Subcutaneous emphysem 592 Sulfadiazine	Tsetse Flies 485 Tuberculosis
meningococcal meningitis prophylaxis 45, 113	BCG vaccination program in Japan following World W 72
Sulfur dioxide	modes of transmission 176

Tularemia 492 Typhoid fever in British troops during Second Boer War 24	US Naval Reserve 132, 239 US Navy Diving Decompression Tables 583
in Germany following World War I 65 modes of transmission 175	US Special Forces relief efforts in Iraq 94
preventive medicine efforts following World War I 87	relief efforts in Vietnam 90
Typhus	US Special Operations Command 240
DDT control of epidemic in Italy following World W 67	USAFR. See US Air Force Reserve
epidemic in Poland following World War I 86 louse-borne (epidemic) 489	USAID. See US Agency for International Development
outbreak in Germany following World War II 68	USAMRICD. See US Army Medical Research Institute for
outbreak in Japan following World War II 72	Chemical Defense USAR. See US Army Reserve
U	USASOC. See US Army Special Operations Command USCGR. See US Coast Guard Reserve
Unit Field Sanitation Teams 459, 461	USDA. See US Department of Agriculture
United States Air Force	USEPA. See US Environmental Protection Agency
basic training 163, 165, 167	USMCR. See US Marine Corps Reserve USNR. See US Naval Reserve
Combat Stress Control organization 313	USSOCOM. See US Special Operations Command
field preventive medicine 236	UTIs. See Urinary tract infections
United States Army	•
basic training 163, 165, 168	V
Combat Stress Control organization 312	Vaccina Advance Events Departing Cyctom 270
field preventive medicine 233	Valcalya manayyar 502 504
heat injuries during World War II 35 meningococcal disease in training bases 44	Valsalva maneuver 592, 594 van Swieten, G. 7
skin disease in the 9th Infantry Division during V 47	Varicella infections
Yellow Fever Commission in Cuba 37, 63, 108	control of 189
United States Marine Corps	Vasodilation, cold-induced 383
basic training 164, 165, 169	Vector-borne disease transmission 181
Combat Stress Control organization 313	Venezuelan equine encephalitis 482
field preventive medicine 235	VENTID-C 585
United States Navy	Verruga peruana 484
basic training 164, 165, 169	Vesicants 615, 621
Combat Stress Control organization 313	Veterinary services
field preventive medicine 235 United States Sanitary Commission 8	disaster operations 677 disease prevention and control 675
Unitized Group Ration 332	food safety responsibilities 672
Urinary diversion devices 349	foreign animal disease threat 678
Urinary tract infections 349	military working dogs 679
Urticaria, cold 395	mobilization force structure 671
US Agency for International Development 90, 94	operational plans 270
US Air Force Academy	operations other than war 677
DODMERB evaluation 153	public health laboratory support 676
US Air Force Reserve 133, 239 US Air National Guard 131, 138, 140, 239	research support 679
US Army Medical Research Institute for Chemical De 679	Vibration exposure female reproductive system effect 543
US Army National Guard 131, 138, 140, 239	flight and 568
US Army Reserve 131, 140, 239	gastrointestinal system 543
US Army Special Forces-Walter Reed Army Institute 91	musculoskeletal system effect 541, 543
US Army Special Operations Command 240	neurological system effect 543
US Coast Guard	vibration-related illnesses 541
field preventive medicine 237	Vietnam
US Coast Guard Reserve 133	encephalitis outbreak 117
US Department of Agriculture 453 US Environmental Protection Agency	plague epidemic 112 relief efforts of preventive medicine professional 90
air quality standards 457	Vietnam War
food safety standards 453	malaria outbreak 119
wastewater standards 437	medical standards for servicemembers 151
water standards 429	meningococcal meningitis incidence 46, 47
US Forces Command 677, 678	preventive medicine during 13
US Marine Corps Reserve 133, 239	skin disease in the US 9th Infantry Division 47, 111
US Military Academy	skin disease incidence 111
DODMERB evaluation 153	Viral diseases
US Military Entrance Processing Command 152 US Naval Academy	transmitted by mosquitoes 478 Vitamins. See Micronutrients
DODMERB evaluation 153	Vivona, Lieutenant Colonel Stefan 120
<del></del>	·, · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

von Steuben, Baron F. 7	pregnancy 348
VX 614	privacy 349
TAT	psychological stress 357
W	sexual harassment 358 sexual risk behaviors 346
Wadhams, Major Sanford H. 84	sexually transmitted diseases 346
Walter Reed Army Institute of Research	urinary tract infections 349
Accession Medical Standards Analysis and Research 155	weight 356
founding of 108	Wood, Brigadier General Leonard 62
meningococcal meningitis research 46	Work-rest cycles 373
Sleep Management System 289	Workplace air quality 463
Walter Reed Army Institute of Research Field Epide 91	World Health Organization
Wannamaker, First Lieutenant Lewis 110	water standards 429
Washington, George 5	World War I
Wasps 490	British experience with malaria 27
Waste management	humanitarianism efforts between wars 87
hazardous waste 447 infectious waste 448	humanitarianism role of preventive medicine profes 85 medical standards developed between the wars 149
medical waste 448	medical standards for servicemembers 149
military considerations 450	preventive medicine between wars 11
solid waste 444	preventive medicine during 11
Wastewater management	public health issues 65
controls 439	World War II
monitoring 440	cold injuries suffered by US Army 31
policy issues 441	heat injury suffered by US Army 35
primary treatment 439	humanitarianism efforts between wars 87
secondary treatment 438	medical standards developed between the wars 149
standards 437	medical standards for servicemembers 150
tertiary treatment 438	meningococcal meningitis epidemic 45
Water bathing areas 437	preventive medicine between wars 11 preventive medicine during 12
drinking water 429	preventive medicine in the China-Burma-India theat 42
military field water 433	public health issues 66
swimming pools 436	WRAIR. See Walter Reed Army Institute of Research
Water purification	Wuchereria bancrofti 477
research efforts 109	The control of the co
Waterborne disease transmission 180	X
WBGT Index. See Wet Bulb Globe Temperature Index	V 11 1 1 110 100
Weapons of Mass Destruction Rapid Assessment and I 131	Xenopsylla cheopis 113, 488
Webb, Colonel Charles 90	Y
WEE. See Western equine encephalitis	1
Weight fitness and 356	Yellow Fever 478
Weight standards 151	US Army Commission in Cuba 37, 63, 108
West Nile fever 480	Yellow fever
Western equine encephalitis 482	control during building of the Panama Canal 84
Wet Bulb Globe Temperature Index 369	Yellow Fever Commission in Cuba 478
Wet-cold environments 384	Yersinia pestis 112
WHO. See World Health Organization	Z
Whole-body vibration exposure 541	L
WNF. See West Nile fever	Zaias, Dr. Nardo 48
Women's health care	Zolpidem 293
actions 347	Zoonotic diseases
birth control 346 body fat 356	prevention and control 675
demographics 343	
ergonomics 350	
fitness and body fat 357	
fitness and job performance 352	
fitness standards 354	
general needs 344	
gynecologic care 345	
injuries 351	
nutrition 355	
overcoming strength limitations 353	
personal hygiene 350	
posttraumatic stress disorder 358	