

INDEX

A

Abbreviations, xix–xx
ABL. *See* Airborne laser
Accident and incident registry, 14
Accident cases, 54–65
Acronyms, xix–xx
Adams, Major Dolph O., MD, PhD, 8
Advanced Research Projects Agency, 27, 32
Advanced tactical laser, 39
Aero-optic beam controller, 39
Afterimages, 100, 105–106, 124–125
AGMs. *See* Air-to ground missiles
Aidman Vision Screener, 13
Aiming lasers, 31, 32
Air Force Research Laboratory, 6, 14
Air-to-ground missiles, 29
Airborne laser, 39
Airborne Laser Laboratory, 33
Akers, André, 16
AMC, US Army Materiel Command
AMEDD. *See* US Army Medical Department
American National Standards Institute, 156, 177–179, 191–192, 214, 246
AMRDC. *See* US Army Medical Research and Development Command
AN/GVS-5, 27–28
Animal models, 72–93, 150–166, 173–182, 204–213, 244–245, 256
ANSI. *See* American National Standards Institute
ANSI Accredited Standards Committee for the Safe Use of Lasers, 16
Argon lasers, 196–197
Armored Medical Research Laboratory, 8
Army Medical Department. *See* US Army Medical Department
Army Medical Research and Nutrition Laboratory, 7–8
ARPA. *See* Advanced Research Projects Agency
AVS. *See* Aidman Vision Screener

B

Ballistic and Laser Protective Spectacles, 12
Base Realignment and Closure, 6
Beam riders, 30
Beatrice, Lieutenant Colonel Edwin S., 7, 8, 9, 10
Bedel, Major R. Bruce, 7
Bigler, First Lieutenant Duane, 7
Biomedical research team, 5, 6
Blaser tracking simulator, 9–10, 123, 124, 126–127
Blinding Weapons, 143
Blink reflex, 99–100, 117–119
Bloch's law, 105
Bloom, Kenneth, 7
BLPS. *See* Ballistic and Laser Protective Spectacles
BOLT-117, 28
Bombs, laser-guided, 28
BRAC. *See* Base Realignment and Closure
Brightness enhancement, 100
Broas, Reynaldo, 16
Broca-Sulzer effect, 100
Brooks Air Force Base, 14
Brown, Major Jeremiah, Jr., 16
Brownell, Arnold S., 7
Bunsen-Roscoe law of reciprocity, 105
Butts, Calvin, 7

C

C-CLAW. *See* Close-combat laser assault weapon
C-RAMD, 41
Cameo Bluejay, 36
Cannon-launched guided projectiles, 29
Carbon dioxide lasers
 cornea endothelial injury thresholds, 264
 cornea epithelial injury thresholds, 256–265
 corneal stromal effects, 264–265
Carpino, Eugene D., 7
Carver, Charles T., 7
Cataracts, 156–157
Chemical oxygen-iodine laser, 15
Chirped pulse amplification, 241–242
CIE. *See* International Commission on Illumination
CLGPs. *See* Cannon-launched guided projectiles
Close-combat laser assault weapon, 35
Coastal Riverine Squadron THREE, 69
Cobra, 36
COIL. *See* Chemical oxygen-iodine laser
Color discrimination, 52, 62
Complementary afterimage, 104
Confocal scanning laser ophthalmoscopy, 50–53, 56–60
Continuous-wave lasers, 220, 221
Contrast sensitivity, 52, 54–55, 58, 62
Copperhead antitank round, 29
Corneal injuries
 action spectra for laser effects, 152–153
 anatomy of the cornea, 254
 animal models, 256
 beam diameter and, 260
 carbon dioxide lasers, 256–265
 comparison of thresholds from helium-cadmium and krypton-ion lasers, 162
 corneal clouding, 152
 corneal stromal effects, 264–265
 cumulative effects of laser radiation, 155–156
 endothelial injury thresholds, 264
 epithelial injury thresholds, 256–263, 268–270
 erbium glass laser radiation, 268–269
 exposure duration and, 256–260
 healing response to deep stromal burns, 265
 Holmium laser radiation, 269–270
 injury thresholds, 256–265, 268–270
 keratocyte injury thresholds, 264–265
 permissible exposure limits, 256–265
 photoablation, 153–154
 photokeratitis, 152
 pulsewidth dependence of laser effects, 154–155
 repetitive pulse exposures, 260–263
 response criteria, 255–256
 temperature measurements, 265–268
 thermal models, 265–268
 thresholds for transient opacities, 156
 wavelength dependence of infrared absorption, 254
Coronet Prince, 36
Cross, Michael, 16
CSLO. *See* Confocal scanning laser ophthalmoscopy
Cunningham, Roosevelt, 16

D

Dallas, Alvin, 7
DARPA. *See* Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
Dazer, 36

Dazzling glare, 101
Debility syndrome, 135
Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, 39
Dembrowski, Specialist John, 16
Deuterium-fluoride lasers, 269
DiCarlo, Lieutenant Colonel Cheryl, 16
Diode study, 223–224
Disability glare, 101
Discomfort glare, 101
Division of Non-Ionizing Radiation, 7–8
Dixon, Captain Steven, 7
DPI. *See* Dual Purkinje image eye tracker
Dual Purkinje image eye tracker, 221, 224
Dye lasers, 200–201, 204–205

E

Edsall, Peter R., 16
Elliott, Roe, 16
ELRF. *See* Eyesafe laser rangefinder
ELTEP. *See* Emerging Laser Threat Eye Protection
Embarked Security Team, 69
Emerging Laser Threat Eye Protection, 12
Entoptic light-limiting responses, 117–120
Entoptic scatter model, 126–127
Equivalent background luminance, 101
Equivalent veiling luminance, 101
Erbium glass laser radiation, 268–269
Excalibur, 40
Exercise Iron Sword, 1
Experimental Psychology Group, 7
Exposure limit guidelines, 15–16
Extraocular scatter, 102–103
Eye injuries. *See also* Laser injuries; Visual performance changes
 absorption properties of ocular tissues, 150–151
 assessing in-vivo retinal morphology, 50–51
 assessing visual function along the visual pathway, 51–53
 confocal scanning laser ophthalmoscopy, 50–53, 56–60
 corneal effects, 152–156, 254–270
 diagnosis and treatment research for battlefield laser-induced injury, 16
 estimating thermal damage thresholds, 232–235
 exposure duration, 178–179
 functional metrics and structural correlates, 51–53
 injury evaluation guidelines, 12–14
 integrating imaging with visual function, 53
 Laser Accident and Incident Registry, 14
 laser accident cases, 54–65
 laser glare, 9–10, 102–107, 120–123
 laser radiation safety standards, 12–14
 lens effects, 156–161
 optical coherence tomography, 51
 protective eyewear, 10–12
 repetitive pulses, 179–182
 research on effects of laser energy exposure, 8–9
 retinal effects, 161–166, 172–182, 188–214, 225–235, 244–248
 wavelength dependence, 174–178
Eye movements
 diode study, 223–224
 estimating thermal damage thresholds and, 232–235
 eye movement maps, 53, 56, 58–60
 eye movement plots, 221–223
 fixation ellipse, 223–224
 during fixation on a laser source, 221–227
 intensity effect, 224–225
 laser study, 224–225
 measurements at the US Army Medical Research Detachment, 221

 Retinal Heating, Moving Eye program, 229–235
 retinal heating during fixation on a laser source, 228–232
 retinal heating during long-duration exposure, 229–232
 during steady gaze, 220–221
Eyesafe laser rangefinder, 27–28

F

Farnsworth Munsell 100 Hue, 52–53, 55, 57
Femtosecond amplifier/oscillator, 241–242
Femtoseconds, 240
Fixation ellipses, 223–224
Flash blindness, 104
Flash parameters, 105–107
Fort Knox Armored Medical Research Laboratory, 4, 6
Frankford Arsenal, 6–7
Frisch, Georg D., 7
Fuller, Staff Sergeant Dan, 16
Functional somatic syndrome, 138–140

G

G-BAD. *See* Ground-based air defense directed energy on-the-move
G/VLLD. *See* Ground/vehicular laser locator designator
Gallium arsenide radiation, 9
Gas dynamic lasers, 33
Gaze, 220–221
GBU. *See* Guided Bomb Unit
GDLs. *See* Gas dynamic lasers
Glare
 dazzling glare, 101
 description of, 100–101
 disability glare, 101
 discomfort glare, 101
 equivalent background luminance concept, 101
 glare recovery, 104–105
 laser glare, 9–10, 102–107, 120–123
GLD. *See* Ground/vehicular laser locator designator
GLIS. *See* Green Laser Interdiction System
Green Laser Interdiction System, 116
Ground-based air defense directed energy on-the-move, 41–43
Ground/vehicular laser locator designator, 29
Group velocity dispersion, 241
Guided Bomb Unit, 28–29
Gurley, SPC Jameson, 147
GVD. *See* Group velocity dispersion

H

Handheld laser markers, 29–30
Haze, 103
Health Hazard Assessment Program, 14
Heathkit H8 computer, 9
Helfrich, James, 7
Helicopter-launched, antitank munitions, 29
Helium-cadmium lasers
 ocular thresholds, 162
 retinal injury thresholds as function of retinal irradiance diameter, 195
Helium-neon lasers, 199, 204–205
HELLADS. *See* High-energy liquid laser area defense system
HELs. *See* High-energy lasers
Henrichs, Sergeant Connie, 16
Hersch, Katheryn, 7
High-energy laser technology demonstrator and mobile demonstrator, 40
High-energy lasers
 advanced tactical laser, 39

- aero-optic beam controller, 39
 airborne laser, 39
 Airborne Laser Laboratory, 33
 comparison of laser testbeds, 34
 criteria for, 32–33
 Excalibur, 40
 ground-based air defense directed energy on-the-move, 41–43
 high-energy laser technology demonstrator and mobile demonstrator, 40
 high-energy liquid laser area defense system, 40–41
 high-mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicle laser ordnance neutralization system, 40
 Laser Weapon System, 41
 Maritime Laser Demonstration, 41
 midinfrared advanced chemical laser, 34
 mobile Army demonstrator, 33–34
 mobile tactical high-energy laser, 39
 mobile test unit, 33
 multipurpose chemical laser, 33–34
 Nautilus, 38–39
 shipboard lasers, 41
 Solid-State Laser Technology Maturation program, 41
 tactical high-energy laser, 38–39
 tactical laser system, 41
 Tri-Service laser, 33
 Unified Navy Field Test Program, 34
 High-energy liquid laser area defense system, 40–41
 High-mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicle laser ordnance neutralization system, 40, 42
 HMMWV. *See* High-mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicle laser ordnance neutralization system
 Holmium laser radiation, 269–270
 Homochromatic afterimage, 104
 Hoxie, Sergeant First Class Stephen, 16
 Hydrogen fluoride lasers, 269
- I**
- ICNIRP. *See* International Commission on Non-Ionizing Radiation Protection
 ICRC. *See* International Committee of the Red Cross
 IEC. *See* International Electrotechnical Commission
 Indoor simulated marksmanship trainer, 32
 Injury evaluation guidelines, 12–14
 Interferometric measurements, 243
 International Commission on Illumination, 98, 102–103, 164–166
 International Commission on Non-Ionizing Radiation Protection, 178–179, 191, 214
 International Committee of the Red Cross, 134–135, 143–144
 International Electrotechnical Commission, 191–192, 211, 214
 Intraocular scatter, 102, 120–123
 Intraretinal scar formation, 50, 54
 Intrinsically photoreceptive retinal ganglion cells, 117
 ipRGCs. *See* Intrinsically photoreceptive retinal ganglion cells
 IRSF. *See* Intraretinal scar formation
 ISMT. *See* Indoor simulated marksmanship trainer
- J**
- Jaguar, 36
 Jensen, Ruthanne, 16
 Jensen, Specialist, 16
 JLST. *See* Joint Laser Safety Team
 JLTV. *See* Joint light tactical vehicle
 Joint Laser Safety Team
 creation of, 6–7
 Frankford Arsenal location, 6–7
 keys to success, 7
 Letterman Army Institute of Research move, 7
 mission of, 50
 Joint light tactical vehicle, 42
- K**
- Keller, Jack B., Jr., 16
 Keratocyte injury thresholds, 264–265
 Kerensky, Charles, 7
 Krypton-ion lasers
 ocular thresholds, 162
 retinal injury thresholds as function of retinal irradiance diameter, 199
- L**
- LADS. *See* Laser area defense system
 LAIR. *See* Letterman Army Institute of Research
 Landers, Captain Maurice B., MD, 7
 Landolt rings, 74–82, 85–89, 92
 Laser Accident and Incident Registry, 14
 Laser accident cases, 54–65
 Laser area defense system, 43
 Laser countermeasures system, 37
 Laser glare
 extraocular scatter, 102–103
 factors affecting laser glare effects, 102–104
 factors affecting visual recovery time, 105–107
 flash intensity and duration, 105–106
 flash source size and location, 106–107
 flash spectral content, 107
 glare recovery, 104–105
 intraocular scatter, 102, 120–123
 military performance and, 9–10
 retinal light distribution, 102–103
 task luminance, 103–104
 transient effects of laser exposure, 107–108
 visual task parameters, 103–104
 Laser-guided bombs, 28
 Laser-guided Maverick, 29
 Laser-guided munitions, 29
 Laser-induced breakdown, 241, 246–248
 Laser injuries. *See also* Eye injuries
 effective response to, 140
 immediate an appropriate care for, 141
 importance of accurate information, 141–142
 issues of scale, 142–143
 media reports and, 143, 144
 planning for future laser casualties, 140–141
 politics of, 143–144
 positive therapeutic relationship and, 142
 psychological effects, 135–140
 skin damage from ultrashort lasers, 248
 surveillance program, 144
 training and, 144
 treatment challenges of, 142–144
 Laser markers, 29–30
 Laser navigation systems, 38
 Laser ordnance neutralization system, 40
 Laser radiation
 absorption properties of ocular tissues, 150–151
 action spectra, 152–153
 corneal effects, 152–156
 cumulative effects of, 155–156
 lens effects, 156–161
 military relevance, 150
 overview, 150
 photoablation, 153–154

- photokeratitis, 152
 - pulsewidth dependence, 154–155
 - retinal effects, 161–166
 - Laser research
 - animal models, 72–93, 150–166, 173–182, 204–213, 244–245, 256
 - bioeffects research team accomplishments, 5
 - BRAC moves, 6
 - civilian research, 26
 - directions for the future, 17
 - exposure limit guidelines for laser radiation, 15–16
 - Frankford Arsenal, 1968–1974, 6–7
 - high-energy laser weapons, 32–34, 38–43
 - inventing the laser, 26–27
 - laser bioeffects research team accomplishments, 5
 - Letterman Army Institute of Research, 1974–1992, 7–14
 - low-energy laser weapons, 35–38
 - militarizing the laser, 27–32
 - military research, 27
 - radiation safety standards, 12–14
 - reinvention and mission reset, 6
 - safety and performance limits, 4–6
 - USAMRD-WRAIR, 1992–2010, 14–16
 - Laser safety
 - guidelines, 191–193
 - historical empirical basis for laser safety guidelines, 193–195
 - issues of, 188–189
 - safety and performance limits, 4–6
 - safety standards, 12–14
 - Laser Safety Program, 73
 - Laser spot tracker, 38
 - Laser training devices, 31–32, 33
 - Laser Weapon System, 41
 - Lasers, military. *See* Military lasers
 - Lasers on the Modern Battlefield conference, 10, 11
 - LAV-AD, 27–28
 - LaWS. *See* Laser Weapon System
 - LCMS. *See* Laser countermeasures system
 - LED. *See* Light-emitting diode
 - LELs. *See* Low-energy lasers
 - Lens injuries
 - cataracts, 156–157
 - fluorescence, 158–161
 - thresholds for transient opacities, 156
 - transient clouding of, 156–157
 - Letterman Army Institute of Research
 - BRAC moves, 6
 - Division of Non-Ionizing Radiation, 7–8
 - injury evaluation guidelines, 12–14
 - Laser Accident and Incident Registry, 14
 - laser glare, vision disruption, and military performance, 9–10
 - laser radiation safety standards, 12–14
 - Lasers on the Modern Battlefield conference, 10, 11
 - Multiple Integrated Laser Engagement System, 9
 - protective eyewear, 10–12
 - research officer talent and leadership, 8–9
 - Levine, Major Rick, 9
 - LGM. *See* Laser-guided munitions
 - Li, Guo, 16
 - LIB. *See* Laser-induced breakdown
 - Light Armored Vehicle-Air Defense, 27–28
 - Light-emitting diode, 224
 - Lightweight laser designator rangefinder, 30–31
 - Line-of-sight antitank, 30
 - LLDR. *See* Lightweight laser designator rangefinder
 - LMav. *See* Laser-guided Maverick
 - LMB. *See* Lasers on the Modern Battlefield conference
 - LOSAT. *See* Line-of-sight antitank
 - Loveday, Staff Sergeant Janis, 16
 - Low-energy lasers
 - Cameo Bluejay, 36
 - close-combat laser assault weapon, 35
 - Cobra, 36
 - Coronet Prince, 36
 - Dazer, 36
 - Jaguar, 36
 - laser countermeasures system, 37
 - laser navigation systems, 38
 - laser spot tracker, 38
 - LX-5 Laser Diode Illuminator, 37
 - nonweapon lasers for the modern battlefield, 37–38
 - Outrider, 36
 - pocket laser communicator, 37
 - rapid optical beam steering, 37–38
 - Saber 203 Laser Illuminator, 37
 - Stingray, 35–36
 - target location and observation system, 37
 - weapons-mounted lasers, 36–37
 - Lund, D. Jack, 7, 8, 9, 15, 16
 - Lund, Dr. Brian J., 15
 - LX-5 Laser Diode Illuminator, 37
- ## M
- Macula, 174
 - MAD. *See* Mobile Army demonstrator
 - Maritime Laser Demonstration, 41
 - Martin, Specialist Freddie A., 7
 - Mastroianni, Lieutenant Colonel George, 9, 10, 16
 - Maximum permissible exposure, 86, 91–93, 156, 177–179, 191–192, 212–214, 220
 - Maxwellian view, 189
 - Media reports, 143, 144
 - Memes, 141
 - Midinfrared advanced chemical laser, 34
 - MILES. *See* Multiple Integrated Laser Engagement System
 - Military lasers. *See also* Laser injuries; Laser research; Laser safety
 - case studies of psychological effects, 137–140
 - challenges of psychological effects, 142–144
 - immediate psychological effects, 135–136
 - media relations and, 144
 - preparing for future psychological effects, 140–142
 - surveillance of psychological effects, 144
 - training for exposure to lasers, 134, 144
 - Minimum visible lesion, 172–173, 179, 193, 209, 244–246
 - MIRACL. *See* Midinfrared advanced chemical laser
 - Mobile Army demonstrator, 33–34
 - Mobile tactical high-energy laser, 39
 - Mobile test unit, 33
 - Modular universal laser equipment, 29
 - Molchany, Jerome W., 15, 16
 - MPE. *See* Maximum permissible exposure
 - MTHL. *See* Mobile tactical high-energy laser
 - MTU. *See* Mobile test unit
 - MULE. *See* Modular universal laser equipment
 - Multiple Integrated Laser Engagement System, 1, 9, 31–32
 - Multiple-pulse injury thresholds, 260–263
 - Multipurpose chemical laser, 33–34
 - Multiuse lasers, 30–31
 - MVL. *See* Minimum visible lesion
- ## N
- Nautilus, 38–39
 - Naval Health Research Center Detachment, 6
 - Nawim, Sergeant Maqsood, 16

Nd:YAG. *See* Neodymium-doped yttrium aluminum garnet laser
 Negative afterimage, 104
 Nemeth, Thomas, 16
 Neodymium-doped yttrium aluminum garnet laser, 76, 80–84,
 86–89, 197–198, 202–203, 207–208
 Nerve fiber layer, 73
 Ness, Colonel James W., 15, 16, 116
 Ness, Jonathan M., 116
 Neuropsychiatric syndrome, 135
 NFL. *See* Nerve fiber layer
 NOHD. *See* Nominal ocular hazard distance
 Nominal ocular hazard distance, 116
 Nonionizing radiation
 Division of Non-Ionizing Radiation, 7–8
 International Commission on Non-Ionizing Radiation Protec-
 tion, 178–179, 191, 214
 research officer talent and leadership, 8–9
 Nonweapon lasers, 37–38

O

OCT. *See* Optical coherence tomography
 O'Mara, Major Peter, 9
 OPA. *See* Optical phased array
 Optical coherence tomography, 13–15, 51, 58–59, 61, 121
 Optical phased array, 40
 Oscilloscopes, 243
 Outrider, 36

P

Papillomacular bundle, 56–57
 Penetar, Major Dave, 9
 PEO-Soldier. *See* Program Executive Office
 Performance limits, 4–6
 Photic blink reflex, 117–119
 Photoablation, 153–154
 Photochemical effects, 161–163
 Photodiodes, 243
 Photokeratitis, 152
 Photometric system, 98
 Photopic spectral luminosity, 98
 Photoreceptor bleaching, 123–124
 Photostress recovery test, 105
 Picoseconds, 240
 PLC. *See* Pocket laser communicator
 PMB. *See* Papillomacular bundle
 Pocket laser communicator, 37
 Portable laser markers, 29–30
 Positive afterimage, 104
 Posttraumatic stress disorder, 135
 Preferred retinal location, 61
Prevention and Medical Management of Laser Injuries, 13
 PRF. *See* Pulse repetition frequency
 PRL. *See* Preferred retinal location
 Program Executive Office (Soldier), 12
 Protective eyewear, 10–12
 Psychological effects
 beliefs and, 138–139
 case studies, 137–140
 challenges of scale, 142–143
 effective response to laser injury, 140
 functional somatic syndromes, 138–140
 immediate and appropriate care for injuries, 141
 immediate effects, 135–136
 importance of information about laser injury and recovery,
 141–142
 importance of preexisting knowledge about lasers, 137

laser exposure and, 136
 media reports and, 143, 144
 planning for future laser casualties, 140–142
 politics of laser injuries, 143–144
 positive therapeutic relationship and, 142
 psychosomatic responses to laser exposure, 137–138
 role of suggestion, 139
 sick role, 139
 stress and, 139–140
 suppressive effects of laser use, 135–136
 surveillance program, 144
 training and, 144
 treatment challenges, 142–144
 Psychosomatic responses, 137–138
 Pulse repetition frequency, 260
 Pupillary constriction, 99
 Pupillary responses, 119, 125–126

Q

Q-switched pulse lasers, 72, 74–93
 Q-switched ruby laser, 27

R

Radiometric system, 98
 Randolph, David, 8
 Rangefinders, 27–28
 Rapid optical beam steering, 37–38
 Raulston, George, 7
 Repetitive pulse exposure, 179–182, 260–263
 Research. *See* Laser research
 Research and development laboratories, 27
 Retinal Heating, Moving Eye program, 229–235
 Retinal injuries. *See also* Eye injuries; Visual performance changes
 assessing in-vivo retinal morphology, 50–51
 assessing visual function along the visual pathway, 51–53
 comparison of thresholds from helium-cadmium and krypton-
 ion lasers, 162
 computer models, 200–204
 confocal scanning laser ophthalmoscopy, 50–53, 56–60
 damage mechanisms, 245–248
 distribution of energy, 225–227
 estimating thermal damage thresholds, 232–235
 exposure duration, 178–179
 historical empirical basis for laser safety guidelines, 193–195
 image diameter, 190–191
 image size, 189
 images with complex profiles, 211
 integrating imaging with visual function, 53
 laser accident cases, 54–65
 laser glare, 9–10, 102–107, 120–123
 laser-induced breakdown, 246–248
 laser safety guidelines, 191–193
 laser safety issues, 188–189
 model results, 204–208
 nanosecond to femtosecond minimum visible lesion thresh-
 olds, 244–245
 overview, 172–174
 photochemical effects of lasers, 161–163
 physical models and calculations, 195–211
 proposed time dependence of the maximum angular subtense,
 212
 refractive errors impact on image size, 189–190
 repetitive pulses, 179–182
 Retinal Heating, Moving Eye program, 229–235
 retinal heating during fixation on a laser source, 228–232
 retinal heating during long-duration exposure, 229–232

retinal hemorrhage, 175
retinal injury thresholds, 195–208
retinal irradiance diameter, 195–208
retinal laceration, 116
retinal radiant exposure pattern, 225–227
self-focusing damage, 245
simple models, 195–200
stimulated Brillouin scattering, 245–246
supercontinuum generation, 246
thresholds for ultraviolet exposures, 162
ultrashort lasers, 244–248
variations to fit the small spots, 208–211
veiling glare, 163–166
wavelength dependence, 174–178
Retinal nerve fiber layer, 50, 56
Retinal pigment epithelium, 173–178, 200, 208–209, 227–230
Retinal scar formation, 73
Rhesus monkeys, 74–93
RHME. *See* Retinal Heating, Moving Eye program
Rim of the Pacific, 69
RIMPAC. *See* Rim of the Pacific
RNFL. *See* Retinal nerve fiber layer
“Roadrunner,” 35
ROBS. *See* Rapid optical beam steering
Rodgers, Specialist, 7
RPE. *See* Retinal pigment epithelium
Ruby lasers, 200–201, 204–205, 207
Ruiz, Sergeant First Class Sally, 16

S

Saber 203 Laser Illuminator, 37
Saccades, 221
Safety. *See* Laser safety
SBS. *See* Stimulated Brillouin scattering
Scales, Lieutenant Colonel David, 16
Scanning laser ophthalmoscopy, 13, 14, 15
Scatter model, 123–127
Schawlow, Arthur L., 26
Schmeisser, Major Elmar, 9
Schuschereba, Dr. Steven T., 16
Second harmonic autocorrelator, 243
Self-focusing damage, 245
Shipboard lasers, 41
Sick role, 139
Skin injuries, 248
Slaney, Dr. David H., 14, 16
SLO. *See* Scanning laser ophthalmoscopy
Small Angle Disability Glare Equation, 102
Snellen acuity, 78, 80
Soft kills, 35
Solid-State Laser Technology Maturation program, 41
Solid-state lasers, 41
Somatic syndrome, 135
Spatial induction, 100
Spatial summation, 100
Special Operation Forces, 29–30
SSLs. *See* Solid-state lasers
Stamper, David, 9, 15
Stanislaw, Helen, 7
Stimulated Brillouin scattering, 245–246
Stingray, 35–36
Streak cameras, 243
Stuck, Bruce E., 7, 8, 16
Supercontinuum, 241
Supercontinuum generation, 246

T

Tactical high-energy laser, 38–39
Tactical laser system, 41
Target designators, 28–30
Target location and observation system, 37
Task luminance, 103–104
Temporal induction, 100
Temporal summation, 100
THEL. *See* Tactical high-energy laser
TIE. *See* Total intraocular energy
Titanium:sapphire lasers, 207
TLOS. *See* Target location and observation system
Total intraocular energy, 54, 56, 60, 62, 116, 191–194
TOW missiles, 10
Townes, Charles H., 26
Tracking simulator, 9–10
Training devices and systems, 31–32, 33
Transient localized visual desensitization, 104
Transillumination, 102
Traumatic brain injury, 135
Travis, Major General Thomas, 12
Tri-Service laser, 33
TSL. *See* Tri-Service laser

U

Ujimora, Sergeant Veronica, 16
Ultrafast, ultraintense lasers, 248–249
Ultrashort lasers
 damage mechanisms, 245–248
 generation with chirped pulse amplification, 241–242
 interferometric measurements, 243
 laser-induced breakdown, 246–248
 measurement of, 242–243
 nanosecond to femtosecond minimum visible lesion thresholds,
 244–245
 peak power, 241
 retinal injuries, 244–248
 self-focusing damage, 245
 skin injuries, 248
 spectral content of, 240–241
 stimulated Brillouin scattering, 245–246
 supercontinuum generation, 246
 traditional measurement techniques, 242–243
 ultrafast, ultraintense lasers, 248–249
Ultrashort-pulse laser technology, 240
Ultraviolet laser radiation. *See* Laser radiation
Uncertainty principle, 240
Unified Navy Field Test Program, 34
US Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine, 14
US Army Institute of Surgical Research, Joint Base San Antonio,
 Fort Sam Houston, 6
US Army Materiel Command, 6
US Army Medical Department
 BRAC moves, 6
 eye protection programs, 12
 Joint Laser Safety Team, 6
 role in laser development and use, 4
US Army Medical Research and Development Command, 6
US Army Medical Research and Materiel Command, 14–15
US Army Medical Research Detachment
 BRAC moves, 6
 diagnosis and treatment research for battlefield laser-induced
 eye injury, 16
 exposure guidelines for laser radiation, 15–16
 eye movement measurements, 221
 laser research, 14–15

- USACHPPM. *See* US Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine
- USAMRD. *See* US Army Medical Research Detachment
- USAMRMC. *See* US Army Medical Research and Materiel Command
- USNS *Rainier*, 69
- V**
- Van Sice, Charles W., 16
- Vehicle-mounted laser markers, 29–30
- Veiling glare, 163–166
- VEPs. *See* Visual-evoked potentials
- Visual acuity, 51–54, 58–59, 62, 74–92
- Visual disruption. *See* Laser glare
- Visual-evoked potentials, 107, 163–164
- Visual Function Laboratory, 14
- Visual performance
- assessing performance, 125–127
 - Blaser visual pursuit system, 9–10, 123, 124, 126–127
 - blink reflex, 99–100
 - entoptic light-limiting responses, 117–120
 - entoptic scatter model, 126–127
 - eye movement, 119
 - glare and, 100–101
 - light-limiting strategies, 124–125
 - mechanical mechanisms, 99–100
 - modeling intraocular scatter, 120–123
 - monocular lid closure, 119
 - neurophysiological processes, 100
 - normal visual adaptation, 98–100
 - partial lid closure, 119
 - photoc blink reflex, 117–118
 - photochemical mechanisms, 100
 - photometric quantities, 98
 - photoreceptor bleaching and performance, 123–124
 - pupillary constriction, 99
 - pupillary responses, 119, 125–126
 - radiometric quantities, 98
 - resolving power of the eye, 119–120
 - scatter model validation, 123–127
 - spot size to intensity relationship, 118–119
 - temporary changes in visual sensitivity, 100–108
 - units of measurement, 98
- Visual performance changes. *See also* Eye injuries
- animal models, 72–93
 - data analysis, 76
 - discrimination task, 74–75
 - laser exposures, 75–76
 - laser glare, 9–10, 102–107, 120–123
 - test results, 76–89
 - testing apparatus, 74
 - visual performance test system, 9–10
- W**
- Walter Reed Army Institute of Research
- BRAC moves, 6
 - diagnosis and treatment research for battlefield laser-induced eye injury, 16
 - exposure guidelines for laser radiation, 15–16
 - laser research, 14–15
- Wang, Dr. Heuy-Ching Hetty, 16
- Weapons-mounted lasers, 36–37
- Whitmer, Lieutenant Colonel Deborah, 16
- Wire-guided TOW missiles, 10
- Wood, Claudia, 16
- Wood, Fremont E., 16
- WRAIR. *See* Walter Reed Army Institute of Research
- X**
- Xenon arc lamp, 205–207
- Z**
- Zeus, 40
- Zulich, Dr. Joseph A., 15, 16
- Zwick, Dr. Harry, 7, 8, 14, 16
- Zwicker, William, 7